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SUNDAY,  
JULY 28, 1957

# THE JERUSALEM POST

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**TRUINI**  
CREAM CRACKERS

## MARGINAL COLUMN

**DICTATORS** must needs have boggy, which to cheer and hypnotize their subjects and maintain their grip on them. Apart from imperialism, which is Abdul Nasser's particular boggy, the chief villain of the story which the Egyptian President spent two hours in relating to the members of the newly created Egyptian National Assembly last Monday was the Baghdad Pact. The Pact featured prominently throughout the impressive performance, and was made to appear as the root of all the troubles which beset the area ever since its inception in 1955. The way in which the subject of military pacts was introduced in the address is itself instructive. After enumerating Egypt's achievements under his regime, Nasser went on to say: "Imperialism was frightened at what we had been building in our country. It was not interested in our revival... Before the evacuation agreement (with Britain) was even initiated, a series of projects were launched of which the very first concerned the defence of the Middle East... The explanation of the respective stands of Egypt and 'They' vis-a-vis the organization of this defence Nasser continued: "We wanted real freedom while they sought veiled domination and this was created the Baghdad Pact..."

**BUT** the most impressive part of Nasser's account of recent Middle East history was the way in which he linked the Baghdad Pact, first to the border incidents with Israel and then to the arms deals between Egypt and the Middle East. The "campaign of military pacts," Nasser said, "which was imposed on us from the outside, brought us to clashes on the armistice line with Israel... The clashes started with the raid on Gaza on February 22, 1955... The Gaza raid constituted a turning point in our thinking. It made it clear to us that the real situation was not an internal affair. When we refused to join foreign military pacts, they starting inciting Israel against us to prove to us that we are not capable of defending ourselves. The third in the series of our battles was that of acquiring arms..."

**QUITE** apart from the rather far-reaching implications of this piece of historical reconstruction, the precise meaning of what Nasser is saying is somewhat elusive. He speaks of the chain of fateful developments culminating in the Sinai and Gaza operations last November. If it is true that Egypt's refusal to adhere to the Baghdad Pact or some such Western arrangement for the defence of the area was at the back of Nasser's feverish race for arms — and it is certainly true — why then bring in Israeli local raids in the Gaza Strip immediately after the meeting yesterday that the Council would consult with the Hissadrut on the strike?

**THE** linking of the Egyptian armistice deal with the creation of the Baghdad Pact remains, however, quite valid, and the admission on the part of the Egyptian President of this connection must rank as one of the more important features of his address last Monday. The explanation is not far to seek. The Baghdad Pact was a real challenge to Egypt's pretensions to a leadership of the Arab world; her fanatical objections to it did not spring from ideological considerations, because the Cairo Junta has no ideology whatever. It did not come from the realization that the West was trying to dominate the Arab world, or from scruples about joining the Arabs to the wheel of one of the great blocs. Egypt's adamant stand against the Baghdad Pact, a stand which has brought so much misfortune to the area, was the fact that it was the leading factor and the initiator of the arrangement. Egypt's adherence to the Pact, in whatever form she was to choose, would have been tantamount to surrendering the much-contested role of leader of the Arab world irrevocably to Iraq — a position which Abdul Nasser has gone to really great lengths to withstand.

## East Germany Offers West Confederation

**BERLIN, Saturday (Reuters).** — East Germany today proposed confederation of East and West Germany as preliminary "towards reunification of the country." The proposal came in a statement handed by Prime Minister Otto Grotewohl to heads of diplomatic missions in East Germany.

He said certain conditions would have to be met, and listed:

- 1) That both East and West Germany outlaw the storing of atomic weapons on German territory and ban all atomic war propaganda.
- 2) That West Germany leave the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and East Germany the Warsaw Pact and that conscription be ended in West Germany.

**Vital Questions**  
A treaty between East and West Germany "on these vital questions would be the beginning of confederation of two sovereign and independent German States, which could lead to improvement of economic relations, customs and currency, transport and communications."

Confederation would be a decisive step against the division of Germany and would open promising perspectives for a peaceful, united and democratic Germany.

The declaration rejected holding of all-German elections as a step towards reunification.

"One of the two states has highly capitalistic, imperialist and militaristic bearing, while the other state in its social and economic life has developed the foundations of Socialism and continues to strive for Socialism," it added.

"Under these circumstances, two states which are united mechanically from the outside by all-German elections, would be a contradiction in terms."

Political observers in Bonn knew the plan was unacceptable to the West German Government. They see it as an effort to get in the first word in a situation that is just beginning.

## Ata May Still Agree To Arbitration

**Jerusalem Post Staff**  
**HAIFA, Saturday.** — The Managing Director of Ata, Mr. Hans Moller, said this evening that the company's management might still agree to arbitration of the strike.

Ata does not consider the dispute to be over prestige, but over the problem of efficiency and this had to be solved, Mr. Moller said.

The Hissadrut Central Committee is to discuss the strike in Tel Aviv tomorrow, following the breakdown of the Prime Minister's attempt at arbitration. No Haifa representative has been invited. Nevertheless, the Haifa Council Secretariat is expected after a meeting yesterday that the Council would consult with the Hissadrut on the strike.

Its statement said the Secretariat had decided that in future the strike would continue calmly and in a responsible manner.

The Abdul Ha'Ayuda and Mapam representatives on the Secretariat told the press they had left its meeting in protest against the "fate of the 1,700 Ata workers being turned into a private quarrel within Mapam."

## More Rain Due Over Japan Flood Area

**TOKYO, Saturday (Reuters).** — The entire Kanto will fly tomorrow over the southern island of Kyushu before interviewing survivors of the worst flood disaster in the nation's history which has already claimed hundreds of lives since last Thursday.

Police today reported more than 500 bodies already recovered from the floods. About 400 more were listed as missing and more than 2,000 seriously injured.

Meteorological authorities today reported another depression approaching the island with more rain forecast. New flood warnings were issued in some districts.

Reports today tell of swirling floods and streets choked with mud-seas of floating corpses, the burning of bloated bodies of cattle and horses, and of many survivors without food or shelter.

## Dulles Flying To Disarmament Talks

**WASHINGTON, Saturday (Reuters).** — President Eisenhower today instructed Secretary of State Dulles to fly to London tomorrow to try to break the deadlock in the present disarmament negotiations.

White House press secretary James Hagerty said there was no emergency involved. He said Mr. Dulles would discuss with the American delegation in London and U.S. representatives in Europe the present state of the disarmament talks in the U.N. disarmament sub-committee.

Mr. Hagerty added: "The President considers that the problems under consideration in London are of such importance that they require the Secretary's personal review and judgment."

State Department officials emphasized that Mr. Dulles' sudden departure does not mean there has been any breakdown in the talks. But they also cautioned that it did not mean that the signing of a partial disarmament agreement might be at hand.

## Khrushchev Seeks Trade With America

**MOSCOW, Saturday (UP).** — Soviet Communist Party Secretary Nikita Khrushchev told a group of American visitors here on Wednesday that Russia had hydrogen bombs before the U.S. "You are not worse than you are, and that productively 'we will overtake you'."

The remarks were made in the Kremlin to a group of 26 Americans, one of whom yesterday gave a resume of the questions and answers.

Asked if it were true that Soviet Jews are not permitted to leave the country, Mr. Khrushchev was quoted as saying: "It is true to some extent. We issue passports only to those we consider useful. Recently we gave passports to Polish Jews for repatriation to Poland but we know the break-down of Israel and we know that Israel is pursuing an aggressive policy."

The Soviet leader said that American trade barriers were the most serious obstacles to the improvement of Russo-American relations.

**Trade Makes Confidence**  
"If you do not want to sell us strategic materials, it's all right with us. But trade creates confidence. We think it is fantastic what there is no trade between the U.S. and the Soviet Union in the 20th century," Mr. Khrushchev was reported as saying. "Now we are the second most productive industrial power in the world. But we will overtake you."

The Soviet leader told the American tourists that the Soviet Union was ready to sign an agreement to ban nuclear tests immediately.

According to the report of one tourist Mr. Khrushchev challenged the U.S. to exchange several hundred students with the Soviet Union for one year's study to be paid for by the host country.

## RAF Suspends Oman Bombing As Sultan Rallies Forces

**SHARJAH, Trucial Coast, Saturday.** — The R.A.F. which yesterday suspended its attacks on rebel-held forts, today began dropping leaflets calling on tribesmen to rally to the Sultan of Muscat and Oman in his struggle against the dissident forces under the Imam of Oman.

Mapam representatives on the Secretariat told the press they had left its meeting in protest against the "fate of the 1,700 Ata workers being turned into a private quarrel within Mapam."

The representative of Ha'Oved Hasioni called for the dissolution of the "Committee of Hissadrut Workers' Strikers," which he said, had done "nothing but harm with its bellicose utterances."

The Mapam Secretariat in Tel Aviv cancelled its meeting yesterday, possibly to give time for the considerable activity among the party's leaders who had met at Mr. Ben-Gurion's Tel Aviv home on Thursday evening.

## China Backs Rebels

**LONDON, Saturday (UP).** — The "bloodthirsty measures" taken by Britain against the Oman rebels showed that Britain "failed to learn a lesson from its war against Egypt," Peking Radio said today.

The broadcast heard here quoted the Communist "People's Daily" as saying: "The British colonialists should remember that Arab nationalism has become an irresistible current, and whoever tries to sail against it can only meet with disaster."

On Friday, the U.S. State Department, in a formal statement, described the uprising as a small-scale action, and said the U.S. had no specific information on it.

## President Of Guatemala Slain By Palace Guard

**GUATEMALA CITY, Saturday (UP).** — President Carlos Castillo Armas was shot dead last night by a member of the presidential guard.

The assassination, which was announced today, was committed by a member of the presidential guard, who was identified by papers found on his body as a member of the Communist party.

Armas was shot twice, in the chest as he was walking through his dining room accompanied by his wife.

Early today Vice-President Luis Arturo Gonzalez-Lopez was sworn in as the country's new President and said that all those responsible for "this dastardly act" will be severely punished — indicating that there are others involved in the assassination plot.

## Leading M.P.'s Rap Shell Decision

**LONDON, Saturday (Reuters).** — Three Members of Parliament representing Britain's three main political parties yesterday appealed to the Government to consider all the implications of the decision by two British oil companies to wind up their marketing operations in Israel.

In a letter to "The Times," Mr. Clement Davies (Liberal), Mr. Walter Elliot (Conservative), and Mr. Herbert Morrison (Labour), the decision announced this week by Shell and British Petroleum to withdraw from the Middle East, was "most disappointing," the letter said. "The British Government cannot possibly divert itself of responsibility for the political implications of this decision, as well as for its consequences."

**CUBAN REBEL SACKS ARMY HEADQUARTERS**  
**SANTIAGO, Cuba (UP).** — Rebel leader Fidel Castro yesterday sacked the army headquarters and burned the former Cuban Army headquarters at Estrada Palma in Oriente province.

Officials of the Estrada Palma sugar mill said Castro led 100 men in the attack on the troop barracks and "shot around" the town for two hours before withdrawing.

## Arms Smuggled From San Remo to Algeria

**SAN REMO, Italian Riviera, Saturday (Reuters).** — Police announced last night they had discovered a clandestine traffic line from Algeria.

The Italian Police Force (whose main task is to guard against smuggling) reported that last May it had been notified that heavy cases were regularly unloaded from lorries at a villa near Imperia, south of the Italian Riviera. This and the fact that foreign ships were noted off the coast at about the same time made the local police suspicious. A raid on the villa resulted in the confiscation of about 1,000 pieces of luggage of various kinds.

## BOMB BLASTS ROCK ALGIERS

**ALGIERS, Saturday.** — Three bombs exploded in mid-Algiers tonight and first reports said there were "some killed and wounded."

The first bomb exploded near the commercial area, killing the bomb-thruster. Two more blasts followed.

Prime Minister Maurice Bourges-Maunoury will make a prolonged visit to Algeria during the present parliamentary recess. It was learned in Paris yesterday.

## 40 Die as Cairo House Collapses

**CAIRO, Saturday (Reuters).** — Forty persons were killed when the house where a wedding was being celebrated collapsed yesterday.

# Jordan Press Opens Fierce Attack On Nasser for Version of Sinai

## Syria-Egypt Union Talks Next Month

Talks on the projected federal union between Syria and Egypt will start next month, an official Syrian source has told the Arab News Agency in Damascus. The source said discussions will take place both in Damascus and Cairo. The names of the Syrian and Egyptian delegates to the talks will be announced shortly, the source added.

Meanwhile, two persons were killed and one seriously injured in a town near Aleppo, in the course of an exchange of fire between supporters of the Ba'ath Socialist Party and a member of a well-known family. All the three casualties were Ba'ath supporters.

## Syrians Open Fire In Jordan Valley

Syrian positions fired several rounds into Israel territory yesterday in the vicinity of Mithmarah. Syrian fire was not returned and there were no casualties, the Army spokesman announced.

It was also stated that, before dawn, marauders from Jordan wounded a Ta'ayiba villager, Abdul Rahman Blaw, by shooting him in the leg with a Stengun. The infiltrators stole a cow and a tractor from his courtyard and fled across the Israel-Jordan border.

Footprints of three men wearing rubber shoes were traced up to the border.

On Friday morning an Israeli patrol ran across some Jordan shepherds pasturing their flocks south of Ta'ayiba in the Little Triangle. The patrol exchanged fire with Arab Legion soldiers who were covering the shepherds, and the latter then returned with sheep behind the armistice lines.

On the afternoon of the same day a patrol discovered a group of Jordan shepherds with their flocks on the fields of Mithmarah, south of Beit Govrin. After an exchange of shots the Jordanians fled behind the armistice lines.

An infiltrator, discovered by a patrol in Israel territory not far from the Gaza Strip border on Friday night, was shot and killed when he failed to answer a challenge. The Army spokesman has announced.

## U.N. DENIES RUMOURS OF FRENCH IN ISRAEL

The United Nations announced in Jerusalem and New York on Friday that "The Acting Chief of Staff of the Truce Supervision Organization, Colonel Byron V. Leary, wishes to state that there is no indication that recent rumours published in the press, that U.N. Military Observers had reported the presence of French troops in Israel."

## Syria Holds 'Ex-S.S. Man' as Israel Spy

**DAMASCUS, Saturday (UP).** — Syria has detained a man with a Norwegian passport on a charge of spying for Israel, a military spokesman said today.

The man was identified as Otto Heiers, who was said to have entered Syria from Turkey and to have been taken into custody in a village near the border between Syria and Israel. The spokesman said Heiers speaks German and claimed to be a former Nazi stormtrooper officer.

He added that it was learned that Heiers was Jewish and an "Israel spy." When arrested he was carrying maps and documents written in Hebrew. The spokesman told journalists.

## 'U.S. Supplanting U.K., France' Cairo Abandoned

Egypt will not forget America's stand during the Anglo-French-Israeli attack last autumn, "but it has become obvious that the U.S. is now trying to achieve by peaceful means what Britain and France tried to achieve by force," Abdul Nasser told masses of Egyptians packed into the Tahrir (Liberation) Square in Alexandria on Friday evening. He said Egypt had rejected the Eisenhower Doctrine because it meant her policy would be made in Washington.

The Egyptian leader, who spoke for nearly two hours in a rhetorical and declamatory manner, said that American dollars will not buy Arab nationalism, "raging between the Atlantic coast and the Arab (Persian) Gulf." In a veiled reference to Jordan, the Lebanon and Iraq, Nasser accused unspecified Arab leaders of treachery and of being "agents of imperialism," adding that Egypt will have to wait for a long time to achieve "Arab solidarity" because Egypt was not willing to cooperate with "traitors."

He accused Britain and France of conspiring with Israel "to crush Egypt a lesson" and to make an example of her before other nations striving for independence.

**'Aid from Zionists'**  
Attempts to isolate Egypt from the rest of the Arab world, he said, "can only result in isolating some Arab leaders from their peoples." Nasser said that after the failure of the U.S. policy of economic pressure, "starvation," through which imperialist designs were sought to be carried out, the West with the help of "world Zionism" was trying to cause quarrels between the Arabs.

In this campaign, "which of course relies on dollars and funds," Egyptian publications counterfeited and disseminated "the monarchical and the republic's" propaganda.

Nasser needs to agitate against Israel for his own salvation. If the Israel problem were ever solved, Nasser would be out of business," he added.

Mr. Suhrawardy will stop over in London tomorrow on his return home.

## Suhrawardy Says Nasser Exists on Israel Issue

**NEW YORK, Saturday.** — The Pakistani Premier, Mr. H. Suhrawardy, told a "New York Post" reporter today that Abdul Nasser must keep trouble brewing in the Middle East to preserve his position of leadership in the Arab world.

"Nasser needs to agitate against Israel for his own salvation. If the Israel problem were ever solved, Nasser would be out of business," he added.

Mr. Suhrawardy will stop over in London tomorrow on his return home.

## Nehru Says Nasser Of 'High Integrity'

**NEW DELHI, Saturday (Reuters).** — Premier Nehru told a closed meeting of an all-party Indian parliamentary group that Nasser was a man of "high integrity" who was trying to build up a stable government in Egypt. It was reliably learned last night.

The Premier said a major source of division among Middle East countries was the Baghdad Pact.

## 'IKE'S PASTOR' IN JERUSALEM

The Rev. Edward Elson, Chairman of the National Council of the American Friends of the Middle East, arrived in Jerusalem through Mandelbaum Gate on Friday for a four-day visit as part of a Middle East tour. He is to call on various political leaders, although it is understood the visit has no political significance.

Rev. Elson, pastor of the Presbyterian Church of which President Eisenhower is a congregant, was rumored to have been the unsuccessful Israel-Egypt mediator referred to recently by the Prime Minister. He has denied all knowledge of such a mediation effort. It is understood, moreover, that his last visit to Israel was in 1952.

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## 22 Tried for Plot Against Hussein

**AMMAN, Saturday (Reuters).** — Armed guards surrounded the courtroom at a military airport near here today when the trial opened of 22 Jordanians — mostly high army officers — charged with taking part in a plot to assassinate King Hussein and overthrow the government.

Fourteen of the accused were in court. Eight others, including ex-Chiefs of Staff Ali Abu Nuwar and Ali Khayari, are being tried in absentia, having fled the country.

The prosecution said the accused attempted to overthrow the regime, dissolve parliament, alter the constitution and establish a republic by violence with the cooperation of Egypt and Syria. The latter were to give military aid to Jordan if Iraqi troops entered the country or if Israel attempted to occupy the west bank of the Jordan river.

The accused had assurances that if the U.S. intervened Russia would combat this, the prosecutor said. The Nabulsi Government, together with the accused officers, had conspired with left-wing parties to spread unrest and confusion in Jordan.

The prosecutor said Major Hasan Halwani had tried to place a mine under a bridge in the way of King Hussein but guard shot him in the act.

The Nabulsi Government had been cooperating with Communist elements, had authorized the free operation of the Soviet news agency Tass, and had taken a decision to establish relations with Russia.

The prosecutor added that Communist elements in the country were in contact with Israel.

He accused the former Egyptian military attaché in Amman of attempting to carry out assassinations of Jordan personalities and accused Yari Qunawah, former head of military operations in the Syrian-Jordan-Egyptian joint command, of sending secret reports to Egypt.

The prosecutor asked the court not to try 10 other arrested officers because of lack of evidence. The court adjourned until Tuesday.

## World Bank Sees £42m. Needed for Jordan

**PARIS, Saturday (Reuters).** — A World Bank report published today outlines a suggested 10-year programme for Jordan designed to increase the country's production, to raise the standard of living, and to reduce as far as possible reliance on foreign aid.

The cost of the programme is estimated at about £42m. with more than half coming from foreign aid.

In apportioning the cost, the mission emphasized that it was assuming that the Government would not have to bear the cost of aid to Palestine refugees in Jordan, or of defence expenditures previously met by the Jordan Government.

The report was requested by the Jordan Government and a survey mission organized by the World Bank spent the second quarter of 1955 in the country gathering material for its report.

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## U.K. Warships at Beirut

**BEIRUT, Saturday (Reuters).** — The destroyer Daring and three mine-sweepers of the British Mediterranean Fleet paid a special call at Beirut today.

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## "FYRSIDE" For Everybody!

**JERUSALEM.** — Reliable sources have informed us that the Friedman factory in Jerusalem has started production of the well-known "Fyrside" stoves and will be in a position to market these stoves at the beginning of the coming winter season.

The "Fyrside" stoves produced by Friedman are modelled on the type produced abroad and identical in quality.

The production programme provides for a sufficient number of "Fyrside" stoves to ensure supply to all customers. The high efficiency standard of the Friedman production line will enable the firm to sell this high-quality stove at a very convenient price.



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## Social & Personal

The President on Friday received the Mayor of Jerusalem, Mr. Gershon Agron. He also received Prof. David Dinger from Cambridge and Rabbi Dr. Ze'ev D. Steinhaus, of Copenhagen.

The Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, on Friday separately received the Yugoslav Minister, Mr. Jovan Vukomanovic, and the Guatemalan Minister, Mr. Jorge Garcia Granados. She also received Mr. Louis Lefkowitz, Attorney-General for the State of New York, and Mrs. Lefkowitz.

Mr. Lefkowitz was the guest of honor at a luncheon tendered by the United Jewish Appeal Israel Office and attended by Justice Obolensky and Chaim Cohen, Attorney-General Haim Cohen, Mr. Moshe Kol, member of the Jewish Agency Executive, and Mr. Shlomo Elensberg, Agency Secretary-General.

The Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. P. Sapir, held a dinner for the Export-Import delegation from the U.S. at the Dan Hotel in Tel Aviv on Friday. Also present were 25 Tel Aviv businessmen and industrialists and senior Government officials.

The Minister of Religious Affairs, Mr. Moshe Shapira, received on Friday Rabbi S. Freilich, to discuss the Rabbi's recent tour of Russia, Poland and Czechoslovakia. He also received Rabbi Steinhaus.

Judge Samuel Leibowitz from the U.S., here as the guest of the Hapoel Centre, was on Friday received by the Minister of Police, Mr. B. Shitrit, and the Prisons Commissioner, Mr. Z. Hermon. He later toured prisons in the Tel Aviv area.

The Haifa City Management held a reception yesterday for Halpern Levich, the Yiddish writer, and Mrs. Levich; Mrs. Samuel Nigler, widow of the noted critic and Rabbi and Mrs. Morton Berman, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Avner Lewis of Orlando, Florida, are visiting Israel. Mrs. Lewis was Chairman of the Mid-Israel Chapter of the Women's League for Israel.

The official inauguration of the Abraham Maser Building for the Institute of Jewish Studies will take place at a ceremony to be held on the Hebrew University campus at 11 a.m. today in the presence of President Ben-Zvi and Mr. Joseph M. Maser. Special buses will leave from the Sanz building from 10:30 a.m.

## Cinemas

**JERUSALEM**  
At 2.30, 7 and 9  
ANNON: Curious, Heart of the Amazon.  
EDEN: High Society.  
ORION: Foreign Intrigue.  
EDISON: Three Men, A Kiss, A Kiss, A Kiss.  
STUDIO: Sabina.  
**TEL AVIV**  
At 4, 7.30 and 9.30  
ALBERT: Private War of Major Benson.  
ANNON: David: "Una Parigina di Roma".  
EDEN: The Baby and the Bathing Machine.  
ORION: The Secret Island.  
EDEN: The Wings of Eagles.  
MIGDALOR: The Treasure of the Nile.  
OFFER: The Carrots of Major Thompson.  
ORION: The Soldier of Fortune.  
TAMAR: The Far Horizon.  
TUBLEY: The Last 15 Minutes.  
YARON: No Time for Flowers.  
YARON: The Savage.  
YARON: No Man's Woman.

**HAIFA**  
ORION: "La Escondida".  
ATHEON: Quentin Barwood, At 5 p.m. New World.  
FREE: "Fishing At Sea".  
GAL OR: The Killers, Matinee: The Prisoner of Zenda.  
ARMON: "Elm de los Romanos".  
EN DOR: "Le Canto de Maria".  
ORION: "The Girl on the Boat".  
ATHEON: "Conquest of Everest".  
ORION: "Las Ruinas de Montezuma". At 4 p.m. Charlie Chaplin Festival.  
AMPHITHEATRE: "Cranche in Power America".  
MORIAN: Music for Millions.  
MAY: War and Peace.

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## LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post  
July 28, 1957

### In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court of Civil Appeal

Before the President (Justice Obolensky), Justices Sussman and Zwi

The Custodian of Absentees' Property v. Menahem Zwi

Respondent (C.A. 79/56).  
Intention of Parties Chief

Factor in Establishing License or Tenancy

The Supreme Court allowed an appeal against a judgment of the Haifa District Court delivered on February 22, 1956 (C.G. 170/54).

The respondent, Menahem Zwi, occupied a vacant plot of land in Haifa on which he operated a line of 1200 sq. m. The owners of the plot - the Migdalim Company - started an action to evict him from the plot.

The parties eventually compromised, the company paying Mr. Zwi compensation for the use of the land for the purpose of his business. Mr. Zwi agreed to help him to get another vacant plot of land for his purpose.

However, in 1953, through the offices of Mr. Solomon, the Migdalim company's lawyer, Mr. Zwi signed an agreement with the Custodian of Absentees' Property whereby he was given permission to use the land for the purpose of his business. The agreement was signed in the latter. One of the conditions of the agreement was that there was to be no relationship of tenancy between the two parties, that the license which Mr. Zwi had received to use the plot did not vest him with any rights and that if the license was not renewed, he was to vacate the plot after one year.

The Custodian also demanded a guarantee of IL200 from which he would be entitled to deduct any sum as compensation for a breach of the terms of the agreement. The Migdalim company provided by the Migdalim company in accordance with the terms of the agreement.

Then, in 1953, the license to use the plot not having been renewed, the Custodian applied to the Execution Office to evict Mr. Zwi and demanded that the Migdalim company pay the costs of the execution.

Mr. Zwi, in turn, applied to the Haifa District Court for a judgment to the effect that he was a tenant and protected by the rent restriction ordinance which was granted by Judge Schall.

In the appeal against this judgment, Mr. Zwi, assisted by Mr. Terio, appeared for the Custodian of Absentees' Property and Dr. Lehman for the respondent.

The president, who delivered the main judgment of the Supreme Court, discussed the facts of the case in full and then pointed out that Judge Schall had rightly decided that the nomenclature used by the parties in order to describe the transaction between themselves was not a decisive factor in deciding whether a tenancy relationship was one of license - as claimed by the appellant - or of tenancy - as claimed by the respondent.

Justice Wilkon concurred and Justice Sussman agreed that the appeal should be allowed only because the respondent had not proved that the IL200 guarantee had been given exclusive possession in order to cover rent despite the fact that in accordance with the terms of the agreement occupation was to be rent free.

Appeal allowed with IL200 costs.  
Judgment given on July 18, 1957.

**JERUSALEM**  
Exhibitions:  
Conquest of the Desert. Permanent Exhibition. Daily from 10-12. On Friday, Saturday and Sunday from 10-12 only.

1) Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial objects, 2) Rothchild Manuscript, Number Twenty Four, 3) Persian Manuscript, 4) Selected Ancient Coins in Palestine History, Beal, 5-1, 4-6.

Beal Museum Roma Branch, Conquest of the Desert. 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. Exhibitions of oils and gouaches.

by Mordechai Ariel Artists House, 10-1, 4-7.  
Lectures: "Emmanuel's Journal". Beeri Club, 9 Rahov Al-Harish, 8.30.  
Yehuda Kozlovich on "Nationalism". Beit Ha'am, 8.

5) Film Shows:  
Beit Hillel Film Club - Remembrance of the Holocaust. 8.30.  
Beit Hillel Film Club - Remembrance of the Holocaust. 8.30.

6) University Conducted tour, 10 a.m. Administration Bldg., New University Campus. (Conducted and tours in Hebrew and English). 11 a.m. to 12 p.m.

7) Italian Specialties, Lunch, Dinner, Soups a L'Oldom, Lohr's, 3 Allenby St., Tel. 2772. Airconditioned.

Exhibitions:  
1) Paintings, drawings, woodcuts by Moshe Gat, 2) Sculptures and drawings by Michael Kara, 3) Paintings by Leo Roth. Museum, 10-1, 4-7.

4) Theatre: "Dress Girl". New Hall, 8.30.  
Obel: "The Wooden Bowl". 8.30.

5) Lectures:  
First of a series on art by Yehuda Kaufmann, Beit Ha'am, 8.30.

**KIRYAT BOROCHOV**  
Concert with commentary, Municipal Gardens, 8.30.

**ENKE HAYARD**  
Theatre: "Terna". 8.30.  
Cameri: "Terna". 8.30.

**COMING EVENTS**  
TEL AVIV  
Beginning July 29, and on July 30, August 1, 4 and 5, the singer Bernard Lee will give a series of six lectures at Beit Leinin, 4 p.m.

**ARMY PROGRAMME (44)**  
21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st. 8.30. Opening: 6.30. Songs: 7.00. News: 7.10. Program: 7.20. Light Music: 8.00. "What's going on in the Army": 8.15. Intermission: 8.30. Music played by a guest: 9.00. News: 9.15. Weekly announcements: 9.40. Dance Music: 10.30. Close Down.

**B.R.C. HERREW BROADCASTS**  
(18.7.57, 19.7.57, 19.7.57, 20.7.57, 21.7.57, 22.7.57, 23.7.57, 24.7.57, 25.7.57, 26.7.57, 27.7.57, 28.7.57, 29.7.57, 30.7.57, 31.7.57). 7.30-8.00 p.m. News. This program: "The 1st Shall Remember". International Commentary. Sports Round-up.

**SECOND PROGRAMME**  
425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

**IMMIGRANTS' HOUR (82)**  
425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

**ON THE AIR**  
Ladino: 9.00. Intercom: 9.15. Close Down: 9.30. French: 10.15. Close Down: 10.30.

**KOL ZION LAGOLA (23.3.57)**  
Programme to South Africa: 6.00. News Headlines: 6.01. Yiddish News: 6.08. "The Arabs in Israel": 6.30. News: 6.37. Sunday Column: 6.40. Programme for U.K.: 6.45. Midnight News: 6.57. Sunday Column: 6.58. "Learn a Song": 7.00. "The Three Weeks": 7.05.

**ARMY PROGRAMME (44)**  
21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st. 8.30. Opening: 6.30. Songs: 7.00. News: 7.10. Program: 7.20. Light Music: 8.00. "What's going on in the Army": 8.15. Intermission: 8.30. Music played by a guest: 9.00. News: 9.15. Weekly announcements: 9.40. Dance Music: 10.30. Close Down.

**B.R.C. HERREW BROADCASTS**  
(18.7.57, 19.7.57, 19.7.57, 20.7.57, 21.7.57, 22.7.57, 23.7.57, 24.7.57, 25.7.57, 26.7.57, 27.7.57, 28.7.57, 29.7.57, 30.7.57, 31.7.57). 7.30-8.00 p.m. News. This program: "The 1st Shall Remember". International Commentary. Sports Round-up.

**SECOND PROGRAMME**  
425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 68



## Today's Postbag

### The Weather

	A	B	C	D
Jerusalem	64	67	68	71
Tiberias	64	67	68	71
Haifa Port	64	67	68	71
Natanya	64	67	68	71
Tel Aviv Port	64	67	68	71
Lydda Airport	64	67	68	71
Beersheva	64	67	68	71
Bnei Brak	64	67	68	71
Ramat Gan	64	67	68	71
Eilat	64	67	68	71

(A) Humidity at 8 p.m. (B) Maximum temp. (C) Maximum wind speed today. (D) Maximum temp. expected today.

## ARRIVALS

Messrs. Maslin, Vardi, Amichai, Zuckerman, and Baruch of Hahinim, from the Paris drama festival.

Judge Arthur Schwab of New York, for a week's visit, accompanied by his wife, from Rome (by El Al).

Mr. Leon Litvinsky, Assistant Executive Director of the Zionist Organization of America, for a several weeks stay (by Air France).

Mr. Eliahu Ben-Hor, veteran Haganah commander and former chief of the Training Command, accompanied by his wife, from Paris, after concluding six years of study (by El Al).

## DEPARTURES

Messrs. Z. Oren, J. Effer, R. Rittou, B. Repetier and I. Shidlovski, to the International Cooperative Conference in Stockholm (El Al).

Mrs. Fay Grove, Chairman of the Organizational and Cultural Department of World WIZO, to Latin-American countries and Canada.

Dr. L. Schaffer, London secretary of the British Zionist Federation, for London, after attending the Zionist General Council meetings (by El Al).

ONE HUNDRED and fifty Jewish students from France, arrived in Haifa, the S.S. Pace on Friday. They are to spend six weeks working in various kibbutzim.

A THOUSAND members of the Haifa Labour Council's youth clubs (aged 18 to 30) went on an outing and picnic to Tantura beach and Ya'arot Hacharmel yesterday.

THE BEERSHEVA police have arrested a group of six minors who have confessed to a series of crimes committed between June 1956 and this month.

## Elihu Golomb Cultural Centre

BEERSHEVA, Saturday. — A cultural centre in the name of Elihu Golomb, late commander of the Haganah, was dedicated last Thursday in Kibbutz Revivim.

The building, of which only the first stage is finished, contains a reading room, lecture hall for 150 people and place for a small museum. When completed the centre will also have a library.

Among the 150 guests were his widow, Ada Golomb, relations of the family, and officials of the Keren Hachaim, Dr. Moshe Sharet, M.K., and Mr. Israel Galili, M.K., recalled episodes from the life of the deceased.

## Blind Children At Summer Camps

Sixty-five blind children are participating in normal summer camps for the first time. The children are all students of the Jerusalem Institute for the Blind. Previously, blind children were sent to special camps, but following a successful experiment with 10 children last year it was decided to send all the children to camps in the areas in which they live.

This year the Institute also sent eight blind children to a work camp at Tzvi. The children are engaged in agricultural work and will remain on the settlement until the end of August.

## HENRY SONNABEND STONE UNVEILED

ASHKELON, Saturday. — The tombstone in memory of Dr. H. Sonnabend, the late Mayor of Ashkelon, was unveiled on Thursday before a distinguished gathering including representatives of the South African Zionist Federation and veteran settlers of Ashkelon.

Eulogies of the deceased were pronounced by Mr. A. Pinkus, Mayor of Ashkelon, and Rabbi E. Weiler of South Africa, who is now visiting Israel.

## Warburg Fellowships In Jewish Studies

The 1957/58 Moritz and Charlotte Warburg Fellowships were awarded yesterday to 18 students of Jewish studies at the Hebrew University.

The fellowships make it possible for the recipients to devote their time to research and to prepare for academic careers and are usually given for a period of three years but may be extended for a further two years.

Of the 18 fellowships that were awarded yesterday, an continuation of awards made in previous years to the following: Dr. J. Aharoni, Palestinian Archaeology; Dr. J. Lior, Dr. E. Aharoni, Dr. H. Shmueli and Dr. G. Tadmor, all post-Biblical Jewish History; Mr. S. Dor and Mr. S. Safrai, Talmud; Mr. A. Dotan, Hebrew Philology; Mr. S. Albeck, Jewish Law; Dr. J. Licht, Dead Sea Scrolls and Dr. D. Noy, Jewish Folklore.

The remaining five fellowships are being awarded for the first time to the following: Mr. J. Aharoni, Palestinian Archaeology; Mr. E. Aharoni, Dr. H. Shmueli and Dr. G. Tadmor, all post-Biblical Jewish History; Mr. S. Dor and Mr. S. Safrai, Talmud; Mr. A. Dotan, Hebrew Philology; Mr. S. Albeck, Jewish Law; Dr. J. Licht, Dead Sea Scrolls and Dr. D. Noy, Jewish Folklore.

The first woman to have received a Warburg Fellowship, The Moritz and Charlotte Warburg Fellowships were awarded for the 18th year.

## 'Kelly' Was Not Interested In Patients Sent by Gilron

Testimony that Dr. Kelly had stated that he was not interested in many such patients, namely those applying for mental illness certificates, was given to the Jerusalem District Court on Friday by a boy who had been sent by the police as a plant.

He was appearing in the case of Dr. Shimon Kelly, the Medical Adviser to the Ministry of Justice charged with certifying draft age boys as mentally ill in an alleged conspiracy to circumvent the National Service Law.

The witness, whose name was withheld by the Court, testified that Dr. Kelly had made the statement to Aharon Gilron, the Jerusalem English teacher who was sentenced to two years imprisonment on Thursday for being party to a conspiracy to circumvent the National Service Law.

Dr. Kelly had told Gilron in his presence that he earned a salary of IL400 a month, which was sufficient for him. In Friday's account of the trial, ITM incorrectly reported that the witness testified that Dr. Kelly coached him on how to behave in the courtroom.

The witness also declared that Gilron had told him that Dr. Kelly had been given a telephone call before certifying him as suffering from schizophrenia, and not as reported in Friday's account.

The next witness, the Chief Psychiatrist of Israel Prisons, Dr. Raphael Rosner, stated that if he had been shown an opinion written by the late Prof. Kutichinsky and had been unable to verify it owing to the latter's death, he would have accepted the certificate as the basis for a diagnosis.

Had Been Treated. Several of the persons to whom Dr. Kelly issued certificates had been previously under Dr. Kutichinsky's treatment in Jerusalem and one in Haifa.

Dr. Rosner said that in order to make a final diagnosis of a case of mental illness, a patient would have to be put under observation in a mental hospital. The witness said that such a diagnosis is based on a study of the patient's history based on interviews with the patient himself, his family and his physicians, followed by objective tests and a physical check-up.

Commenting on the fact that Dr. Kelly had written in about half of the certificates that he issued that the patient was in need of professional treatment, the witness said that in such a case it was clear that the examining doctor had not made a final diagnosis.

Dr. Rosner emphasized that if a patient received only a diagnosis, the doctor has to be even more careful than if the patient wishes to be treated.

To a hypothetical question as to what he would do if a patient appeared before him with a request for a certificate of mental illness to avoid conscription, Dr. Rosner replied that in such a case he would require all particulars on the patient's past and opinions of other doctors who may have treated him.

The hearings will continue tomorrow.

## NASSER

(Continued from Page One)

He learned that "three French destroyers as well as French fighters" were responsible for the action. He claimed the ship "put up a glorious fight" and did not surrender until it was greatly damaged.

In Rafah, where "Israel troops were encircled, it was French destroyers which helped the Israel troops occupy the town," he said, again quoting "a book on 'The secrets of the Egyptian expedition' — a French book."

He told cheering crowds that the withdrawal from Sinai early last November was "the first phase of our victory" against the imperialist attack, he said.

He said that the Egyptian army in Sinai was winning against Israel before the Anglo-French intervention and told how two Egyptian contingents withstood the heavy onslaughts of two Israeli infantry brigades and one armoured brigade for two full days in Abu Agaila to cover the withdrawal of the main army west of Suez.

When dealing with the aftermath of his nationalization of the Suez Canal, Nasser accused Premier Robert Menzies of Australia of having "threatened" him and warned that should Egypt fall to internationalization the waterway would be faced with unending difficulties.

He said that he told Menzies: "Should the West insist on internationalizing the Canal it would be faced with unending difficulties."

The Canal was Egypt; it cannot be internationalized, he said he told Mr. Menzies.

When Nasser mentioned the "Russian ultimatum to Britain and France" with cheering greeted the words. He claimed that when the "ultimatum" came, "the Nile was more interested in stopping the fighting than ourselves. They agreed to a cease-fire to save themselves."

He added, "That day (November 22) I was in my doorway, thanks to the resistance of the Egyptian people."

Nasser's speech contained no new policy pronouncements. He did not mention Egyptian newspapers the previous day predicted he will ask to be elected by UNK's troops.

(Over Radio)

## IL70,000 Missing From B'sheba Bank

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Mr. Raphael Cohen, a member of the Board of Management of the Haifa's Vohischon Bank, was remanded for seven days by order of Magistrate M. Czernobilsky yesterday.

He is suspected of embezzling IL70,000 from the Bank's Beersheba branch.

From Beersheba, it is reported that the police in the Negev, in collaboration with the Accountants' Union, had opened detailed investigations in connection with the embezzlement. Since Tuesday the Bank's Manager, Mr. Henri Havdalla, has been missing and has succeeded in leaving the country.

According to one version he is at present in Turkey while his family has remained here.

There is no danger of damage being done to the Bank, since the 900 members of the Haifa's Vohischon Cooperative in Beersheba are responsible for all damages in accordance with the bank's regulations.

On Friday, the bank transacted business as usual.

## Lien on Property

Last Tuesday, the Accountants' Union and the management of Haifa's Vohischon Bank attached Havdalla's property, including his motorcar and a flat valued together at IL50,000.

It is learned from the Bank's Management that Havdalla had become involved in various business deals and had in one of them gone bankrupt.

In the last two weeks before his flight he allegedly cashed several cheques of high denomination, including one for IL100. His passport and a Turkish visa were also prepared beforehand.

He left a note to his parents saying that there were only two courses open to him: suicide or flight, and he preferred the latter.

An emergency meeting of shareholders of the bank was held this evening. There was no panic and the shareholders and the Bank's Management declared that business would be carried on as usual.

## BROADCAST

— The New Libyan national broadcasting station will start operating in Tripoli today.

## Reluctant Lebanese Bride Is Returned

RAFAH, Saturday. — Salma Kaseas, Abdullah's 18-year-old Lebanese bride of Ilaron, who infiltrated to Israel nearly two months ago, to escape being forced to marry a man she did not love, was returned to the Lebanon yesterday morning.

She was dressed in smart clothes which had been given to her by the wives of the Rafah-Kinneret police station officers, Mrs. Sara Kravitz and Magda Herika. As she crossed the border, she was received with shouts and curses by her parents and relatives who were waiting on the other side.

Meanwhile, Ibrahim Yusef Khoury, of Marj village, near the Netufa Valley, who crossed into Lebanon a year ago, was caught by the Lebanese police yesterday while infiltrating back into Israel. He had been detained by the Lebanese and was released on bail put up by his relatives, some time ago.

Two 15-year-old boys from Gush Halav, who crossed into the Lebanon six weeks ago to visit their relatives, were returned by the Lebanese authorities yesterday. They had been imprisoned in the Lebanon.

## Embezzler Gets IL500 Fine, Suspended Sentence

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — Gabriel Sober, 38, a former cashier of the Iud Hakibbutzim Vohachkuvot, who pleaded guilty to embezzling money and forging cheques amounting in all to IL41,149, was on Friday sentenced to a three years suspended sentence and a fine of IL500.

District Court Relieving President Judge M. Kennet also ruled that the accused be obliged to pay damages amounting to the sum of IL41,149 to Iud Hakibbutzim Vohachkuvot, less IL5,000 which the accused had given back to the Iud representative when he was in Switzerland.

Sober who had been a kibbutz member and was later appointed cashier to the organization, began taking money in May 1956. He had purchased rare stamps and sold them cheaply so as to become well known.

## Haifa Girl Dies In Car Accident

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER. HAIFA, Saturday. — Twenty-year-old Shoshana Rabinovitch of Haifa, was killed when the van in which she was a passenger this morning crashed into a ditch on the Zichron Ya'akov-Benayana road, near Beth Remes.

The driver was detained.

## New Eilat Port Appointee Picketed

BILAT, Saturday. — A labour dispute broke out on Friday between the local Labour Council and the Port Management.

Mr. Yosef Dvor, Secretary of the Labour Council, said that workers intended to post pickets tomorrow to prevent the entry to the port of the Chief Works Manager, Mr. Benjamin Shapira, who was sent to Eilat by the Ministry of Development without previous consultation with the Council.

The Deputy Manager of the Port, Mr. Shraga Eisen, said that the appointment of Mr. Shapira was a vital one and that if pickets are set up to prevent his entry tomorrow, he would invoke the aid of the police to effect the entry of the new Chief Works Manager.

## EILAT CUSTOMS TIE UP IMMIGRANTS' LUGGAGE

BEERSHEVA, Saturday. — A family of four, who arrived in Eilat on Thursday from Aden in the Italian ship s.s. Marte, have found that they cannot withdraw their luggage from the customs shed because the Eilat customs officials have had no instructions on how to deal with immigrants' effects.

The family has been lodged for the time being by the Jewish Agency in a hotel.

MONEY. — The International Monetary Fund has announced that Turkey has purchased \$12.5m. from the fund.

## Prices of Powder Milk Products Up

The prices of products made of milk powder are to rise from today, it was announced by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

The new price of butter will be 650 pruta for a 100 gr. package instead of 500 pruta. White cheese will rise from 500 to 550 pruta a kg., and the price of white cream cheese will rise from 500 pruta to 620 pruta a kg.

The price rise is the first granted since July 1952, and will compensate dairies for the rise in the cost of production, and the increase in the price of the milk powder.

The price of milk powder to dairies has risen from IL200 to IL400 a ton, in a move to bring the price of that product supplied to the dairies closer to the price for other purposes and to prevent the dairies from selling their allocation.

The rise will reduce Government losses that resulted from selling milk powder at a subsidized price. The Economic Ministers Committee, however, decided to use the funds received from the increase to subsidize prices of other goods.

It was also learned that the prices of ordinary and sweet cream as well as lebena have lately increased without Government authorization. The Government was notified of this and it is expected that the authorization will be forthcoming this week.

## Cargal to Comply With Committee Report

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — The Cargal Company is prepared to implement fully the recommendations of the Government committee set up to study problems of citrus packing, a spokesman declared yesterday. This was the Cargal Management's first official reaction to the committee's report issued on July 15, which recommended that about ten per cent of the citrus crop during the next season be exported in cartons, about ten per cent in Brace containers and the remainder in wooden crates.

The statement said that despite reservations in respect of some remarks and findings of the committee, it is satisfied that the benefit which Cargal bestowed on industry in general and the citrus trade in particular had been acknowledged in the report.

## Tiberias Development Plans to Cost IL10m.

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER. TIBERIAS, Saturday. — About IL10m. is to be invested in various development projects during the next year, Mayor M. Sahar announced at a public session of the Town Council on Thursday night.

The projects will include construction of a central bus station; a regional Kupat Holim clinic; industrial and trade buildings; and immigrant housing estates. The shopping centre will also be completed.

Mr. Sahar stated that the town's population is now approaching 20,000.

## McGrail Feted By Friendship League

RAMAT GAN, Saturday. — Dr. Thomas McGrail, outgoing U.S. Cultural Attaché, said that he had seen here "more idealism per square inch than anywhere else in the world."

He was speaking at a farewell party held on Thursday by the Israel-America Friendship League at the home of the League's Secretary and Mrs. Max H. Clymen.

Mrs. Ellen Taylor, who replaces Mr. McGrail, was welcomed at the reception. Dr. McGrail was presented with Jacob Fin's print depicting Safad.

IMMIGRATION. — Canada announced yesterday it is terminating all quota immigration on July 31 and will admit during the second half of this year only those with previous work or close relatives already in the country. The policy will be reviewed before next year's immigration season, the announcement added.

## Ghana Looks to Israel For Trade, Assistance, Know-How

JERUSALEM POST BUREAU. TEL AVIV, Saturday. — "We need help and that help can only come from Israel, which is not prepared to exploit us like the British," Mr. A. A. Syme, member of the Ghana Convention People's Party delegation, declared at a forum held here yesterday evening.

A large audience had gathered at Beit Shalom to meet the four-man Ghanaian delegation, when squared in their colourful West African costumes on the occasion of their first public meeting in Israel.

The purpose of the delegation's visit was to survey the life of Israel, study its various forms of settlement and see if something on the lines of the kibbutz or the moshav might be instituted in Ghana.

Mr. Immanuel A. Ayee, leader of the delegation, adding that "150 years of British colonial rule had done nothing for the country."

Mr. Ayee spoke with great eloquence of the friendly reception he and his colleagues had been given. He had stayed at Kibbutz Urim and could never before have envisaged a settlement without money where Socialist equality prevailed.

In describing his country, Mr. Syme said that it was rich in raw materials, such as cocoa, manganese, bauxite and gold. It looked to Israel for a development of its trade relations, since it had as yet no manufacturing industries. Above all, Ghana required Israel's technical skill and know-how.

Mr. Syme said that women had been given equal rights and many now occupied responsible posts in the Ghana civil service, while one woman was a member of the Parliament.

## Education Voluntary

The new state had decided not to force education on the populace but to make it voluntary. However, education had been made attractive that practically every parent sent his child to school, he stated. Language still presented a problem, since dozens of different local dialects were spoken. The most widespread medium of communication throughout the territory was English, which was taught in schools.

Turning to politics, Mr. Syme stated that the policy of the Convention Peoples Party, which holds an absolute majority in the Ghana Parliament, was to abolish the domination of the chiefs while allowing them to retain their traditional dignity.

Mr. Syme, who believes in Socialism and Democracy, said that he was in Israel to study the life of the Jewish people and to see if there was anything that could be learned from their experience.

## 70,000 already visited the EXHIBITION

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## Congress of Jewish Studies Opens Tonight

The Second World Congress of Jewish Studies will officially convene this evening at 8.30 in the Hinyanai Ha'omna, Jerusalem.

The Congress sessions will continue throughout the week in the Abraham Masor Building for Jewish Studies on the Hebrew University Campus. The Congress has attracted over 100 scholars from all over the world, of whom half are Christians. In addition some 500 Israel scholars will take part.

The first Congress took place on Mt. Scopus in 1947. The doors at Hinyanai Ha'omna will be closed at 8.30 p.m.

## Lydda Hapoel And Natanya Betar Win

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — In two football matches today for promotion to the Second Division, the results were: Lydda Hapoel 1, Nahariya Hapoel 0; Natanya Betar 2, Safad Hapoel 1. In a friendly game in the Negev, Shderot Hapoel beat Merhavim Hapoel, 1-0.

In the games for promotion to the Basketball First Division, Kiryat Motzkin Maccabi beat Petach Tikva Maccabi, 49-41 (17-14 half-time).

## Brazil Wins Davis Cup Singles at Montreal

MONTREAL, Saturday (UP). — Brazilian captain Armando Vieira played as he pleased to down Israel's Aris Avidan yesterday, 6-1, 6-3, 12-10, and give Brazil a one match lead in the Davis Cup North American semi-final series.

PRIMATE. — Archbishop Drethos, Primate of Greece, died in the Seraferim hospital in Stockholm on Friday after a brain operation.

## Lost French Poodle

DARK BROWN, IN REHOV SHOSHANAT HACARMEL, MT. CARMEL. Please return to: Dr. Kuperstein, 54a, Dereh Hayam, Tel. 87776, Haifa.

## REWARD!

## NAHARIYA LOCAL COUNCIL

## Tender No. 7/57

The Nahariya Local Council hereby invites offers for the installation of a Main Sewerage Network (Stage 'B'), about 5 kms. long in built-up Nahariya. Details of the tender and plans may be obtained from August 5, 1957, at the Office of the Council Engineer against payment of IL40.

Tenders should be marked "Tender No. 7/57 - Sewerage" and submitted to the Secretariat of the Technical Department not later than August 21, 12 noon. Tenderer should submit a bank guarantee covering 5% of the amount of the tender together with his offer. The Local Council is not bound to accept the lowest or any other offer.

G. TATZ, Chairman, Nahariya Local Council

July 28, 1957.

## THE SMOKERS SAY:

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# THE JERUSALEM POST

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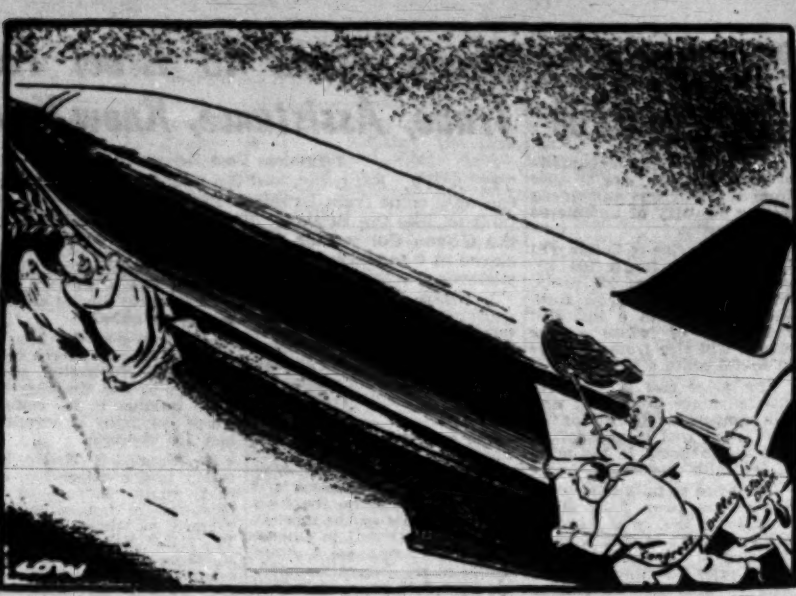
**Sunday, July 23, 1951**  
30 Tammuz, 5711 - 30 El-Mas, 1374

It has been easy for a variety of publications and many individuals to come to the conclusion that if three judges had issued formal criticism of the Chief of Police, and if the Police as a whole has, under close scrutiny, proved less than perfect, then the Police Chief should go.

There is some strength to the argument that in general, persons holding public positions in Israel tend to consider their appointments as permanent, and view any suggestion of change as an imputation of gross inefficiency to be sharply opposed as such. If appointments to senior civil service positions are all for life, there will be little inclination on the part of capable young people to join a service offering so little opportunity. But on the other hand the severe criticism of Mr. Shurut's actions contained in the judgment, and some of it in the page that was lost in Court, was concerned mainly with the fact that the evidence which he gave in the course of a week's cross-examination in Court in Mr. Amos Ben-Gurion's successful libel case against Shurut Hamitnadivim, was confused, and in the judges' own words "his appearance in Court was a tragedy". They did not discuss his performance and record as the builder of Israel's police force, and this was not their business. But it has offered a welcome opportunity for wholesale attacks by the same groups that welcomed the libel trial itself. The Cabinet ministers who have now been supplied with the text of the judgment will not doubt give serious thought to all the aspects of the case before drawing their conclusions.

It is interesting that no less than a parliamentary inquiry has been requested by Shurut Hamitnadivim into the curious fact of the disappearance last week of one of the 59 pages of the judgment. It appears now that owing to last-minute additions by one of the judges there was only one complete copy of the judgment, in place of the three normally submitted. It was made available to the press only by being read out by one of their number. To suggest, as the Shura does in asking for public inquiry, that deliberate foul play or planned favoritism is involved is absurd, for the thief could not have known ahead that there would be only one full copy of the judgment. And as the missing passage was promptly reconstructed by three judges who had not hesitated to say some hard things of the Inspector General of Police it would be grotesque to suppose that they could have been persuaded to amend the passage in the process of reconstruction.

As the judgment, in this case, was not even bound, it is a good deal more likely that the missing page was lost or perhaps even abstracted in the press scuffle to get a look at the material. Whoever benefited by the disappearance, and the subsequent publicity, it was not the person referred to in the text of the passage, who merely suffered additional notoriety. But the Shura is still guided by groups concerned more with politics than public morals — a distinction that was carefully noted by the judges — and those who seek integrity in public organizations will have to seek more single-minded aides than the Shura.



"PEEP-BO!"

Photo Copyright by arrangement with the Associated Press.

## Russia Short of Manpower

By EDWARD CRANKSHAW

LONDON (OFNS). —

THE effects of the last war on the Soviet birthrate are at last beginning to show in measurable form. In the past 15 months, the membership of the League of Communist Youth, the *Komsomol*, has dropped by nearly two million — from the membership of almost 20m. reported by "Young Communist" in the autumn of 1950, to 18m. as reported by the same journal in April this year.

Since the *Komsomol* of the post-war years has been a mass organization of Soviet youth (very different in character from the pre-war *Komsomol*, which required of its young members a high degree of dedication), this decline in membership is a direct reflection of the low wartime birthrate, the result of widespread dislocation of life in the Soviet Union, the enforced separation over years of millions of families, and a starvation diet — to say nothing of the heavy casualties in the field.

Until the publication of the latest *Komsomol* membership figures, the only indication of the extent of the wartime birthrate drop was the Kremlin's decision to reduce the Soviet armed forces by 1,840,000 men by May of this year. The correspondence of the two figures is significant.

### Urgent Problem

Although the world at large still regards the manpower of the Soviet Union as inexhaustible, in fact it is nothing of the kind; and the manpower demands of the new industrial society face the Soviet leadership with one of its most urgent and difficult problems. Russia can no longer afford to squander its human material as Stalin squandered it for so long. A country desperately short of skilled labour can no longer afford to work its potentially most useful citizens to death in labour camps. One day it may be shown that the population problem which calls for the available labour force if it is to be solved at all, has had as much to do with the post-Stalin thaw as other purely political considerations.

## MUSICAL DIARY

Kol Yisrael Orchestra, Karol Salomon, conductor; Jan Tomasov, violin, (Y.M.C.A. Jerusalem, July 23); All-Beethoven Festival, (Jerusalem, July 24); Violin Concerto in D major; Symphony No. 8 in F major.

A capacity audience was drawn to the Auditorium by the traditional inclusion of an Israel competition having been dispensed with — and a guest artist from abroad in the eternally beautiful Violin Concerto.

Jan Tomasov plays on a Stradivarius possessing all the qualities of these master violins. The artist has personality and experience and commands an appreciable technique and musical maturity. Some flaws were undoubtedly caused by the really oppressive heat, whilst Mr. Tomasov's extensive use of rubato is a matter of taste. One would like to hear him again in a different programme in order to assess his potentialities more fully. The orchestral works were given a rather routine reading. The overture lacked all of its dramatic tension and contrasts, whilst the tremendous beauties of the Eighth Symphony were only touched. The orchestra followed precisely the baton of the conductor who attended enthusiastically to his task.

Y. BORNEH professional Jerusalemites who manage to keep their well-trained voices in form

It will almost certainly be found that the low wartime birthrate persisted for some time after the war: in vast areas of the Soviet Union the land was farmed for several years almost wholly by women, children and very old men. Even now the birthrate is a great deal lower than before the war.

### Comparison with China

Last year the world was surprised to learn that the official estimate of the population of the Soviet Union stood at 200m. — about 20m. less than was believed and less than nine million more than the officially estimated figure in 1940 (after the absorption of parts of Finland, Poland and Bessarabia). Further, it was shown that for the previous five years the birthrate had remained static. In 1940 it stood at 37 per 1,000, in 1950 at 26.5, in 1953 at 24.9, in 1955 at 25.4.

Although over the same period the death-rate had been reduced from 18.3 per 1,000 in 1940 to 8.4 per 1,000 in 1955, the Soviet Government, deeply committed to the policy of population vast areas hitherto only sparsely inhabited, is deeply concerned at the present situation, not least, perhaps, when it compares its own 200m. souls with the 800m. of China.

## Dark Horses Compete In Argentine Election Today

By J. HALCRO FERGUSON

LONDON (OFNS).

ARGENTINA has been looking forward to today's elections for a Constituent Assembly with some nervousness. This is partly because there is no precedent in living memory for a reconsideration of the Constitution of 1954, which the elected Assembly will discuss.

Though it has sometimes been more honoured in the breach than in the observance, the Constitution has remained the basis of Argentine political life. Even the "Peronista Constitution" of 1949 (which was enacted without reference to the general public) stuck to the outline of the original, and was apart from some vague provisions about the "rights" of the workers, the aged, etc. chiefly designed to increase the power of the Executive, i.e. Peron.

This, of course, apart from its dubious legality, is the chief objection which General Pedro Aramburu's Provisional Government has to the 1949 measure, which among other things permits a President to run for a second consecutive term. But the 1953 Constitution, which prohibited this, contains other loopholes, unforeseen in the different conditions of a century ago, which permitted the emergence of a dictatorship. The Constituent Assembly, therefore, is designed to enact a basic law which will guarantee the maintenance of a genuine democracy under conditions, in which it is far easier for a centralized executive to become dominant.

### Old Parties Split

So far so good. Such an Assembly could well have been elected in the 1920s or 1930s with reasonably foreseeable consequences — or at least alternatives. There were the two big traditional parties, the Conservatives (later National Democrats) and the Radicals; there were the Socialists, who were strong only in greater Buenos Aires; and apart from these the only party of any importance was the Progressive Democrats, who were the Province of Santa Fe. Most voters tend to be divided into two camps, the traditionalists, by reason of domicile or occupation: the Province of Buenos Aires, for example, was almost certain to vote Radical, the industrial city of Avellaneda, Socialist.

Ten years of Peronismo changed a lot. The Conservatives, as a coherent body, have disappeared. The Radicals have split, moving both to the Left and the Right, the rather mild but high-minded liberalism of pre-Peron days. The Socialists have split, the Peronista Party, with its huge labour movement and its policy of "jam today"; which blithely ignored the consequent possibility of a group of janjars tomorrow which is just about what Aramburu has inherited.

The new politicians are, therefore, starting from scratch, and the electorate is being asked to back a number of very dark horses. Of these the best known, and most outspoken in his views, is Dr. Arturo Frondisi, leader of the "extremist" faction of the Radical Party. When Peron was in power, Frondisi led the small Radical opposition in Congress, but now he makes no bones about courting the former Peronista vote. If his supporters gain a majority in the Assembly, they plan to vote its immediate dissolution and the calling of elections under the "Peron Constitution." As Frondisi is both an ambitious man and a demagogue, this possibility has caused the Argentinean extremely apprehensive.

At the same time, the Popular Radical Party, which split off from Frondisi and backs constitutional reform, has no really prominent leadership, and there is no way of assessing its possibilities of success. Nor is there any certainty of the eventual grouping and alliances of over 50 other parties and groups who bring the total number of candidates to more than 2,000. The issue is further complicated by the advice to voters given by some of these, including the "unreconstructed" Peronistas, to return blank ballots.

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## Parliamentary Report

### Communist Heckling Holds Floor

By Aryeh Rubinstein

FRIDAY'S PRESS

Call To End Strike

Al Hamishras (Mapam) finds that the Mapal leaders' decision to take the settlement of the Ata dispute out of the hands of the Haifa Labour Council without even first referring the matter to the highest Histadrut institution is an unprecedented step. On the central issue in the entire dispute — the question of efficiency dismissals — the strikers are backed by all of Israel's labour, and it must not be employed as a bargaining counter.

In the opinion of Davar (Histadrut), the Ata management has made a mistake in rejecting arbitration, but Hamishras (General Zionist) remarks that it is a mistake that a would-be arbitrator should express in advance opinions about the possible outcome of his efforts. However, the paper adds, it is incumbent upon all well-wishers to discard for once all competitive tendencies and see to the termination of the dispute.

Hamishras (World Aguda) writes that had the Government the jurisdiction to intervene we should not be witnessing so absurd a spectacle as public institutions dictating terms to the Prime Minister on arbitration. It is difficult to believe that both sides to the dispute want to see the enterprise ruined, but it seems that things have now reached such a pass that only Government intervention can help.

Kol Ha'am (Communist) insists that both the oil companies and the British Government are lying about the reasons "compelling" them to step operating in Israel. In the case of the former, the claim is that they are pulling out of Israel because business is bad; in the case of the latter, the claim is that they are pulling out because it is in effect backing their decision to pull out, and that decision is political in nature.

Of course it was inevitable that the Communists would not continue to sit quietly and let Mrs. Meir go on in this vein. There were only two of them present — Miss Wilenska and Dr. Sneh — but they stuck in numbers they more than make up for that in special talent for heckling which all Communists seem to have.

So the Communists heckled, the Speaker threatened, and Mrs. Meir continued.

The Foreign Minister asked Miss Wilenska (who had said that Israel would become the hinterland of European countries) how she would feel about Israel's becoming the hinterland of Syria and Egypt. "Would that be good for Israel?"

Dr. Sneh: "Was it me?" (Oy vavoy.)

Mrs. Meir: "There is really cause for war in the Knesset of the State of Israel."

Dr. Sneh: "Was it the State that has a Foreign Minister like this? That's the contempt of the Knesset!"

More banging of the gavel, more threats by the Speaker, and more shouting from anti-Communist benches. But aside from living up the session and making publicity for the Communists it is difficult to see what the Government gained.

### Courts Bill

The second reading of the Courts Bill, which was wound up on Tuesday night, was an exception to the rule that second readings are dull affairs. The discussion of many of the proposed amendments was interesting, and three were actually adopted. There were close votes on several others as well.

The reason was that the

usual Coalition-Opposition alignment had given way to a new non-political bill. For the most part, Mapai and the Progressives defended the committee version of the bill; Mapai, Hamishras, Mapam and the Communists joined forces in trying to change the number of its provisions; and the other parties wavered this way and that.

Everyone knows that judges are picklers for precedent. Mr. Rubin of Mapam put it (he is an attorney himself and recently represented the dismissed Communist workers at the Haifa refineries), 99.9 per cent of the time the judges will rule in accordance with what other judges have ruled before.

Following Precedents

Yet the committee version was framed to ensure that precedents be followed even in